

**EMBEDDED SYSTEMS**

Full Marks : 100

Time : Three hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.*

*Answer any five questions.*

1. a) Explain the functions of following components in 8051 Microcontroller: 8  
i. Timers  
ii. Special Function Registers  
iii. Crystal Oscillators  
iv. RAM
- b) How the register banks of 8051 Microcontroller are selected? Write an assembly language program to store a data of 30H in register R0 of register bank RB2. 6
- c) Write a program in 8051 Microcontroller to accept 8 bits of data from port P0 and port P1, and perform OR operation and display the resultant data in port P2. 6
2. a) Write an embedded C program to blink port P0.0 and P0.7 of 8051 Microcontroller alternatively with some delay. 6
- b) Define the function of following instructions: 6  
JB, DJNZ, ACALL, SETB, SJMP, DB
- c) Design an 8051 based system with circuit diagram and code to check port P1.1 which is connected to a proximity sensor placed in a door to check the entry of persons in a room. The door will get open using a DC motor connected to port P2.1 and port P2.2 when the proximity sensor detects a person. The door will automatically get closed after some delay. 8
3. a) Describe the operation of different registers used in 8051 Timers. 6
- b) Write a program to generate a square waveform of 100Hz using the timer T<sub>0</sub> of 8051 microcontroller. Consider the crystal frequency as 12 MHz. 7
- c) How 8051 timers can be used as a counter? Write a program to use 8051 timers as a counter. 7
4. a) What are the requirements for performing serial communication between 7

- 8051 Microcontroller and PC? How the communication is accomplished?
- b) Describe the operation of different registers used in 8051 serial communication. 6
  - c) Write a program to send or receive data between 8051 Microcontroller and PC. 7
5. a) Draw the circuit diagram for LCD interfacing with 8051 Microcontroller. Write a suitable program to display a word in LCD. 10
- b) Discuss the different features of LPC2148 Microcontroller (ARM7). 10
6. Write short notes on any two of the following 10\*2=20
- a) ADC interfacing with 8051 Microcontroller.
  - b) GPIO programming in LPC2148 Microcontroller.
  - c) 8051 Addressing Modes

