2024

ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION

Full Marks: 100

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer any five questions

1.	a)	Explain biosensor.	4
	b)	With a neat diagram, explain the construction and working of AAS.	8
	c)	Specify the elements in a chromatograph. With a neat diagram, explain the working of a mass detector used in HPLC.	8
2.		Specify the detector used in GC for detecting the following compound. With a neat diagram, explain its working.	
		(a) Aromatic hydrocarbon (b) Halogen (c) Phosphorous	7+7+6=20
3.	a)	With a neat diagram, explain the working of an fluorescent detector used in LC	6
	b)	With neat diagrams, explain any two types of gas analyzer.	14
4.	a)	With a neat diagram, explain a technique to monitoring the following pollutant in air: (i) CO ₂ (ii) SO ₂	
	• \		12
	b)	Which counter does not differentiate the ionizing radiations or particles coming into it? With a neat diagram, explain its construction and working.	8
5.	a)	Explain principle of working of NMR spectroscopy.	6
	b)	Specify the elements of a mass spectrometer. With neat diagrams, explain any two types of mass spectrometers.	14
6	a)	Specify the construction of ISE and also its classification.	4
	b)	Name an analytic instrument used for measuring the hydrogen ion concentration in milk. With a neat diagram, explain its working.	6
	c)	With a neat diagram, explain XRF Spectrometer.	10