## 2023

## **NETWORK THEORY**

Full Marks: 100

Time: Three hours

## The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer any five questions.

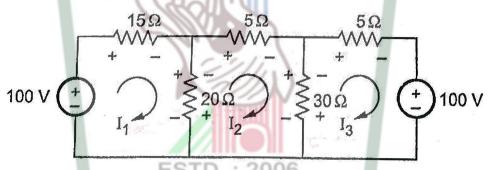
1. a) Define the following:

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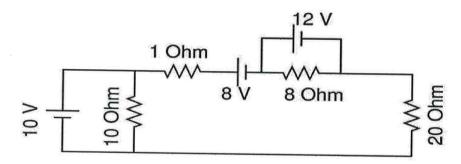
- (i) Active element (ii) Bilateral element (iii) Lumped network
- (iv) Continuous system
- b) For the circuit shown in the figure below find the current through  $30\Omega$  resistance using mesh analysis.



c) Find  $V_X$  using nodal analysis for the network shown below.

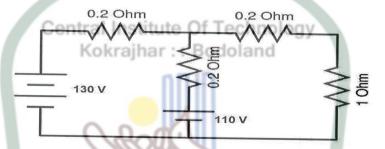
100 V 20 ohm 150 V 10 ohm 25 ohm V<sub>x</sub> 10 A

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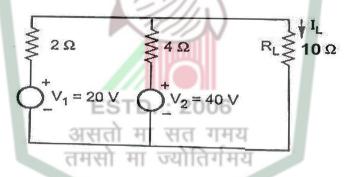
b) Find current flowing through 1  $\Omega$  resistor by Thevenin's theorem in the circuit shown below.

7



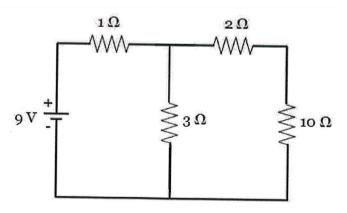
c) Using Millman's theorem find  $I_L$  through  $R_L$  for the network shown below.

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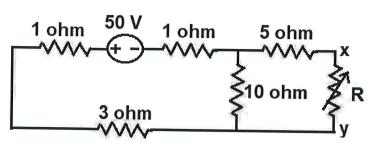


3. a) For the given circuit, determine the current flowing through 10  $\Omega$  resistor using Norton's theorem.

8



Find maximum power delivered to the load R in the given circuit. b)



State and explain reciprocity theorem. c)

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4. Define following terms: a)

b)

b)

3

(i) Resonance (ii) Bandwidth (iii) Half power frequency ntral Institute Of Technolog

- 8
- Show that resonant frequency of series resonance circuit is equal to the geometric mean of two half power frequencies. A series RLC circuit consist of a resistance of 1  $k\Omega$  and an inductance of c)

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- 100 mH in series with capacitance of 10 pF. If 100 V is applied as input across the combination determine (i) Resonant frequency (ii) Maximum current in the circuit (iii) Q-factor of the circuit (iv) Half power frequencies.
- Draw the resonance curve of the series RLC circuit. d)

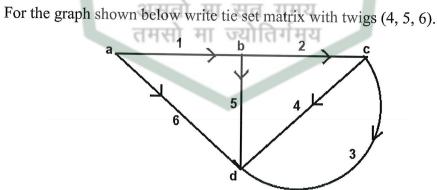
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5. Define the following terms: a)

4

(i) Oriented graph (ii) Non-planner graph (iii) Twig (iv) Subgraph

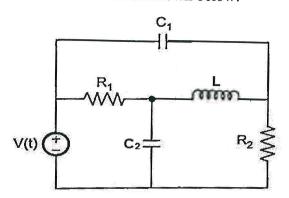
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c) What are the properties of a tree in graph theory?

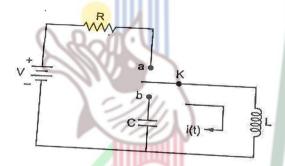
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d) Construct dual network of the circuit shown below.



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a) Define initial and final value theorems.
b) In the network shown below the switch K is moved from position 'a' to 'b' at t=0 (a steady state existing in position 'a' before t=0). Solve for the current i(t), using Laplace Transformation.



- c) Find the transient response of a driven series R-L circuit.
- 7 a) Define T parameters.

ESTD.: 2006

- b) Express Y parameters in terms of Z parameters. 7
- c) A two port network has the following Z-Parameters:  $Z_{11}=10 \Omega$ ,  $Z_{22}=12 \Omega$ ,  $Z_{12}=Z_{21}=5 \Omega$ . Compute the Y-parameters for the same network.
- d) Establish a relationship between line and phase voltages and currents in a star connection.

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