

2022

**STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS**

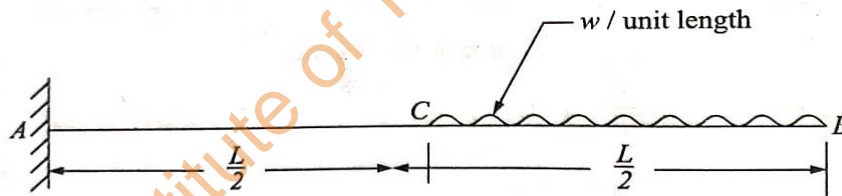
Full Marks : 100

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

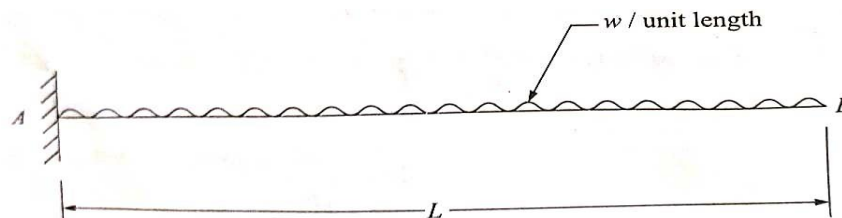
Answer any five questions out of six.

1. a) Define moment area theorems 2 x 2=4  
b) Find the rotation and deflection at the free end in the cantilever beam shown in figure 1 by moment area method. 8



**Fig. 1**

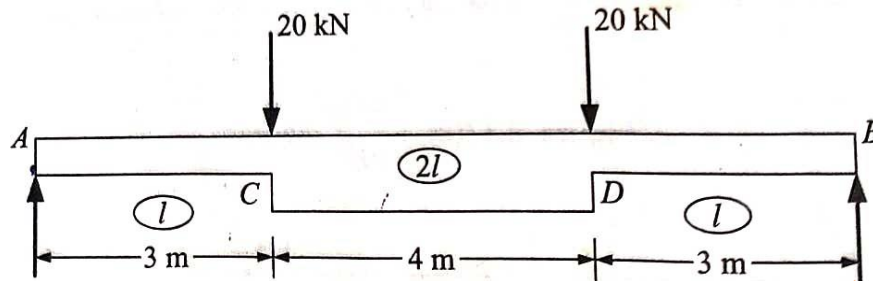
- c) Determine the slope and deflection at the free end of the cantilever beam as shown in figure 2. 8



**Fig. 2**

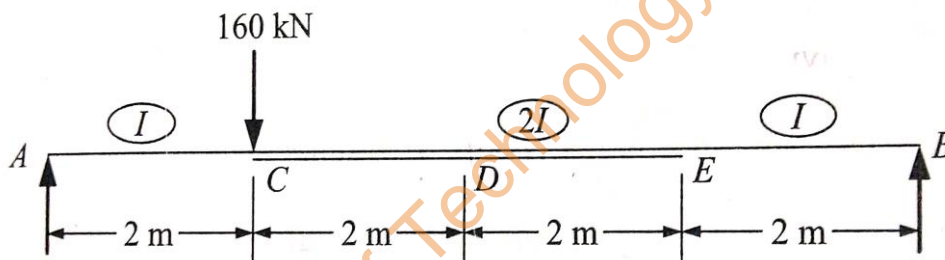
2. a) Define conjugate beam. Also define the conjugate beam theorems. 2+1+1=4

- b) Determine rotation at A, B and deflection at the midspan in the beam as shown in figure 3. Take  $EI = 4000 \text{ KNm}^2$ . 8



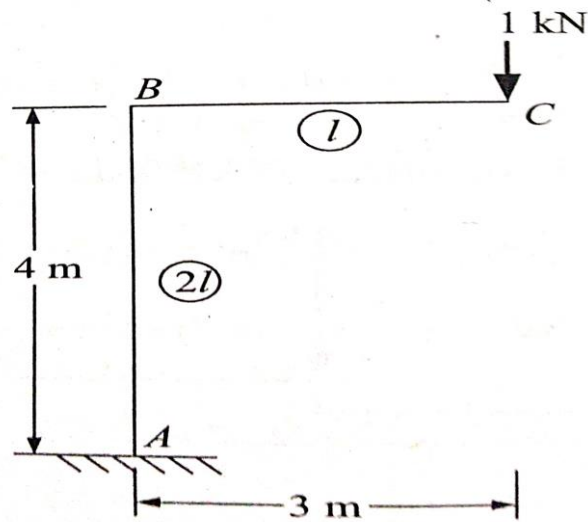
**Fig. 3**

- c) Determine the rotation at B and deflections at E in the beam shown in figure 4. Use conjugate beam method. 8



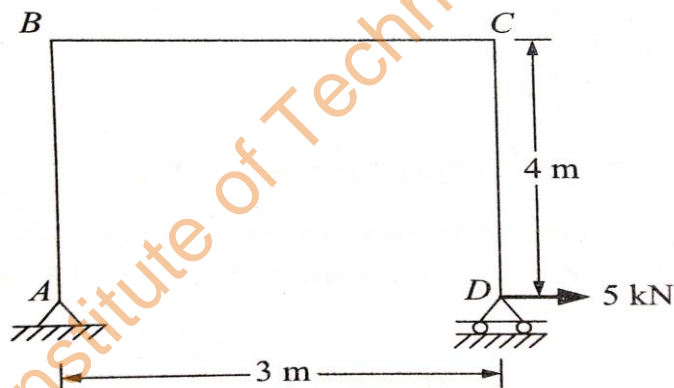
**Fig. 4**

3. a) Define strain energy. 2
- b) Determine the vertical deflection of point C in the frame shown in figure 5. Given  $E = 200 \text{ KN/mm}^2$  and  $I = 30 \times 10^6 \text{ mm}^4$ . Use strain energy method. 8



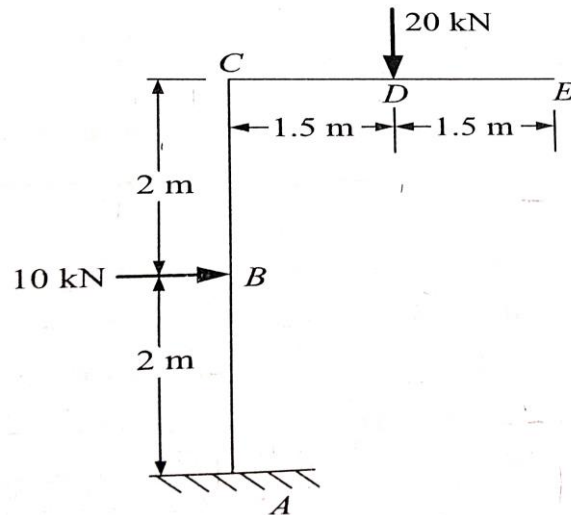
**Fig. 5**

- c) Determine the horizontal displacement of the roller end D of the portal frame shown in figure 6.  $EI$  is  $10000 \text{ KNm}^2$  throughout. Use strain energy method. 10



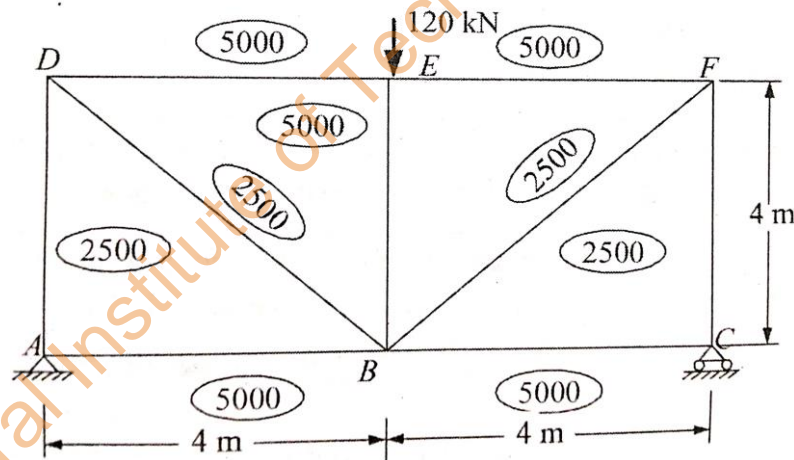
**Fig. 6**

4. Determine the vertical and the horizontal deflection at the free end of the bent shown in figure 7. Assume uniform flexural rigidity  $EI$  throughout. Use unit load method. 20



**Fig. 7**

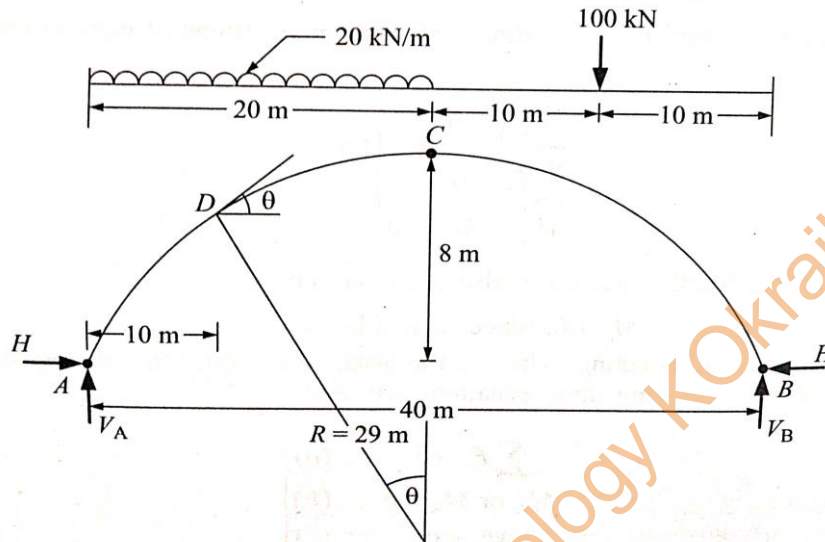
5. Find the vertical deflection of the joint B in the truss loaded as shown in figure 8. The cross-sectional area of the members in mm are shown in brackets. Consider  $E = 200 \text{ KN/mm}^2$ . 20



**Fig. 8**

6. a) With the help of a schematic diagram of a typical arch bridge, define different terminologies associated with a three hinged arch. 5
- b) A three hinged circular arch hinged at the springing and crown points has a span of 40 m and a central rise of 8 m. It carries a uniformly distributed load of 20 KN/m over the left half of the span together with a 15

concentrated load of 100 kN at the right quarter span point. Find the reactions at the supports, normal thrust and shear at a section 10 m from the left support. Refer figure 9.



**Fig. 9**

THE END