

CENTRAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY KOKRAJHAR  
(Deemed to be University)  
KOKRAJHAR :: BTR :: ASSAM :: 783370

**END – SEMESTER EXAMINATION**  
**PG**

Session: **Janu-June 2025** Semester: **II** Time: **3Hrs.** Full Marks: **100**  
Course Code: **MCS2A1** Title: **Indian Knowledge System**

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**Answer any *five* of the remaining questions**

1. What were the scientific advances of the Indus Valley Civilization, and what evidence supports these claims?  
20
2. Is the Vedic era a continuation of the Indus Valley Civilization? Justify your answer with appropriate evidence.  
20
3. Explain the socio-economic factors that create the need for new inventions. Discuss why the invention of the *airplane* was not feasible during the Vedic period.  
10 + 10
4. Discuss the different bricks and their shapes used in Syena-citi with a clear diagram. Discuss any one geometry of a *Vyuha* found in the Mahabharata.  
15 + 5
5. Use suitable Vedic math techniques to compute the following.  
(i)  $195 \times 197$  (ii)  $65^2$  (iii)  $39 \times 54$  (iv)  $(297)^2$   
4 \* 5
6. Write down the Aryabhatya's Sloka / Algorithm for computing the Square root of a number. Use your Sloka / Algorithm to compute the square root of 37249. Using the Sloka of Aryabhatya, compute the value of PI ( $\pi$ ).  
12 + 8

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