2-E40xplain with discounting to 2014

COMPUTER GRAPHICS AND MULTIMEDIA

Paper: IT 602

Full Marks: 100

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer any five questions.

- What is Computer Graphics? Explain few (a) applications of Computer Graphics. 2+8=10
 - What is the difference between Emissive and (b) Non-emissive display? Explain any nonemissive display technology with a diagram.

2+8=10

What is the fraction of the total refresh time (a) per frame spent in retrace of the electron beam for a non-interlaced raster system with a resolution of 1280 by 1024, a refresh rate of 60Hz, a horizontal retrace time of 5µs, and a vertical retrace time of 500 µs?

- (b) Define Aspect Ratio. What is the advantage of Bresenham algorithm over DDA line drawing algorithm? 2+3=5
 - (c) Explain with a diagram Boundary Fill algorithm.
- 3. (a) Show that transformation matrix, for a reflection about the line y = x, is equivalent to a reflection relative to the X-axis followed by a counter clockwise rotation of 90°.

10

- (b) Explain with a diagram how to generate 3D rotation matrix.
- 4. Explain with an example Sutherland-Hodgman Polygon clipping. 20
- 5. (a) What is depth cueing? Explain with a diagram Orthogonal Projection Transformation. 2+8=10
 - (b) What are the types of visible surface detection algorithm? Explain Depth-Buffer method of visible surface detection.

6. What is Computer Animation? Explain Double Buffering method used in Computer Animation. Explain with diagram Key Frame Animation.

2+6+12=20

7. Write short notes on:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$

(a) Three Dimensional Viewing Devices

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(b) Inside-Outside Test.