

Total No. of printed pages = 3

Et-403/DE/4th Sem/Etc/2017/M

## DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

Full Marks -70

Pass Marks - 28

Time - Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer question No.1 and any *four* from the rest.

1. (a) Convert  $(326)_{10}$  to octal.  $2 \times 7 = 14$
- (b) Convert  $(26.125)_{10}$  to binary.
- (c) Convert  $(10110110)_2$  to Gray code.
- (d) Add  $(1739)_{16}$  and  $(D2A3)_{16}$
- (e) Subtract  $(10011)_2$  from  $(10110)_2$  by using 2's complement method.
- (f) Write the next two hexadecimal numbers :  
2C, 2D, 2E, — , — .
- (g) Define Ex-3 code with example.

[Turn over

2. (a) What is K-map ? Using K-map minimize the following : 2+6=8

$$f(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13).$$

(m stands for min terms).

- (b) Define NOR and NAND gate with their symbol and truth table. Why they are called universal logic gate ? 4+2=6

3. (a) State and prove the De-Morgan's theorem. 6

- (b) Using Boolean algebra, prove : 3

$$(A + B)(A + C) = A + BC$$

- (c) Draw the logic circuit for the following : 5

(i)  $y = A\bar{B} + BC + \bar{C}\bar{A}$

(ii)  $y = \overline{(A+B)}C + C\bar{B}$

4. (a) Realize a R-S flip-flop using NAND gate only. 5

- (b) Draw the logic circuit of a clocked J-K flip-flop and explain it with proper truth table. 5

- (c) Give the difference between static and dynamic RAM. 4

5. (a) Explain a 4-bit shift register with neat diagram. Also define SIPO and PISO shift registers. 7
- (b) What is modulus-3 counter ? Explain a 3-bit asynchronous counter with proper circuit diagram. 7
6. (a) Design a 8 : 1 multiplexer by using NAND gate only. 5
- (b) Explain the working principle of a BCD to 7-segments decoder IC 7447. 5
- (c) Give the difference between sequential logic and combinational logic circuit. 4
7. Write short notes on any two :  $2 \times 7 = 14$
- (a) 4-bit parallel binary adder
- (b) D/A converter
- (c) CMOS logic families
- (d) ASCII code.