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53 (EC 301) ELDC

## protection and current limiting techniques

## **ELECTRON DEVICE AND CIRCUITS**

## Paper : EC 301

Full Marks : 100 Pass Marks : 30

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer any five questions.

1. (a) Find the expression for Voltage gain, Input resistance, O/P resistance for the following Amplifier Circuit 10



Contd.

(b) Draw the circuit diagram for a basic voltage regulator. Describe the short circuit protection and current limiting techniques in relation to voltage regulator.

2.

 (a) Describe the working principle of a buckboost voltage regulator with proper circuit diagram.



Find the resistance looking into the node 'X'.

3. (a) Mention various types of UPS and describe the operation of online UPS. 10

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Find the *DC* operating point voltage and current levels and Small-signal parameter gm &  $r_{\pi}$ . 10

- 4. *(a)* Classify various types of voltage regulators and explain Buck-converter. 10
- (b) Describe the operation of Gilbert Cell multiplier circuit. 10
- 5. (a) Draw the hybrid- $\pi$  or the Giacoletto model of a BJT. With reference to this model, discuss the formation of collector-base capacitance and the base-emitter junction diffusion capacitance. 10

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Contd.

- With reference to the hybrid- $\pi$ *(b)* components for BJT : deduce expression 10 for the following :
  - Transconductance (gm) (i)
  - (*ii*) Input resistance (rb'e)
  - (iii) Base spreading resistance (rbb')

(iv) Feedback resistance (rb'c)

(a) 6.

2.

3.

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The following low frequency parameters are known for a given transistor at room temperature and at  $I_C = 10mA$  and  $V_{CE} = 10V$ ; hie = 500  $\Omega$ ; hoe = 4 × 10<sup>-4</sup> A/V hfe = 100;  $hre = 10^{-4}$ . At the same operating point,  $f_T = 50 MHz$  and cb'c = 3 pF, where the symbols have their usual meaning. Calculate the values of all the hybrid- $\pi$ 10 parameters.

10  $B \leftarrow \frac{rbb'}{rb'e} B' \frac{vb'e}{cb'c} + \frac{cb'c}{gmvb'e} = \frac{gmvb'e}{srcc} = \frac{gmvb'e}$ OC nE

In the above hybrid- $\pi$  model of a CE-mode BJT, deduce the expression for the short circuit current gain with a resistive load  $(R_L)$ .

(a) Show that the bandwidth of a n-stage cascaded identical amplifier is given by  $B1n=B_1\sqrt{2^{1/n}-1}$ ; where 'B1n' is the bandwidth of 'n' stages of the cascaded amplifier and 'B<sub>1</sub>' is the bandwidth for the single stage.

- (b) Write short notes on any one of the following : 10
  - (i) Class A power amplifier

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- (ii) Cross-over distortion and its remedy
- (iii) Emitter follower.

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*(b)* 

7.

100

nput ving 10

ontd.

DC

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