

2025

POWER ELECTRONICS

Full Marks : 100

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer **any five** questions.

1.	a)	Define reverse recovery time and its importance in power diodes.	2+3=5
	b)	Explain and plot the static and switching characteristics of SCR.	7
	c)	What is a Power MOSFET and how does it work? Explain the difference between enhancement mode and depletion mode MOSFETs.	4+4=8
2.	a)	What is the need for protecting power semiconductor devices? Discuss the need for protection in power semiconductor devices with suitable examples.	3+10=13
	b)	For the single-phase full bridge rectifier, what is output voltage if supply voltage is 23 Vrms. A single phase full bridge converter is connected to 'R' load. The source voltage is of 230 V, 50 Hz. The average load current is of 10 A. For $R=20\Omega$, Find the firing angle.	3+4=7
3.	a)	Explain the operation of single phase fully controlled rectifier with RL load and also derive the average and RMS load voltage.	10
	b)	What is a freewheeling diode? A 230V, 50Hz supply is connected to load resistance of 12Ω through half controlled rectifier. if the firing angle is 60 degree & determine (i) Average output voltage (ii) RMS output voltage.	3+7=10
4.	a)	With the help of circuit diagram and waveform explain the operation of three phase bridge rectifier for R load also draw its input and output voltage waveform.	10

	b)	What is meant by inverter? What are the applications of an inverter? State the main function of an inverter in a power system.	2+3+5 =10
5.	a)	Describe the working of a 1- Φ full bridge inverter with relevant circuit and waveforms.	7
	b)	What is UPS (Uninterruptible Power Supply)? Draw a block diagram for UPS and explain its operation.	2+7=9
	c)	What is SMPS? How does it differ from a linear power supply?	2+2=4
6.	a)	Describe the working principle of boost converter with circuit and waveform	10
	b)	Write the principle of operation of a variable reluctance motor. What are the advantages and disadvantages of stepper motor?	10

