2013

Call How many (December) was wolf (b)

EMBEDDED SYSTEM

Paper: CS 817

bus segments Full Marks: 100

guilubedos Time: Three hours basib

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer any five questions.

- 1. (a) What is an Embedded System? What are the characteristics of an Embedded System? Why PCs are not considered to be an Embedded System? 2+6+2=10
 - (b) What are the challenges in Embedded System Design?
- 2. Differentiate between the following: $5\times4=20$
 - (a) Microprocessor Vs. Microcontroller
 - (b) Functional Requirement Vs. Non-functional requirement

Contd.

- Real time system Vs. Embedded system (c)
- Requirement Vs. Specification. (d)
- 3. How many pins are there in 8051 chip? (a) Describe the function of all ports in 8051. 2+8=10
 - (b) Describe EDF scheduling algorithm with one example. What are the advantages and disadvantages of EDF scheduling algorithm?
- What is distributed embedded system? Describe 4. CAN protocol with diagram. 3+17=20
- Write a program to add the numbers 56H and 95H using 8051 microcontroller and show how CY, AC and P flags are affected. What are the challenges in Embedded
 - (b) What is the default starting address of stack in 8051? Write a program to add first ten natural numbers using 8051 microcontroller.

1+5=6

- (c) What is the difference between long jump and short jump? How does 8051 CPU know where to return to after executing the RET instruction?

 5+4=9
- 6. (a) Find the delay with the following program for an 8051 microcontroller with frequency of 11.0592 MHz.

Machine Cycle

DELAY:	MOV	R2, #100	1
HERE :	MOV	R3, #255	1
AGAIN:	DJNZ	R3, AGAIN	- 2
	DJNZ	R2, HERE	2
	RET		2

(b) Ten hex numbers are stored in RAM locations 50H onwards, write a program to find the biggest number in the set. The biggest number should finally be saved in 60H.

7. Write short notes on:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$

- (a) Hard Real Time Communication
- (b) Testing of Embedded Systems.