## CAI-602/Transducer &SC/6th Sem/2014/N

## TRANSDUCER AND SIGNAL CONDITIONING

Full Marks - 70

Pass Marks - 28

Time - Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer any five questions.

- 1. (a) What is strain gauge? Derive the expression for gauge factor in bonded resistance wire strain gauge.
  - (b) Distinguish between transducer and sensor.

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2. (a) Explain any two methods for measuring temperature and give its advantages and limitations.

(b)	A strain guage (resistance) with a gauge
	factor 4 is cemented to a steel member which
IOS	is subjected to a strain of 1.2 ×10-6. If the
	original resistance value of the gauge is
	$130\Omega$ , calculate the charge in resistance.

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- 3. (a) What is construction and principle of operation for LVDT and carbon microphone?
  - (b) Explain the operating principle of capacitive transducer in differential arrangement. 4
- 4. Write short notes on the following: 14
  - (a) Ultrasonic transducer
  - (b) Sample-Hold circuit.
- 5. (a) Explain any one type of A/D converter with neat sketch.
  - (b) What are the types in Tachogenerator? Explain any one with its advantages and limitations.
- 6. Define the term piezoelectric effect. Derive the expression for change sensitivity of piezoelectric transducer. Give its application in measuring the different physical quantities. (any two). 14

7. Define the terms:

 $7 \times 2 = 14$ 

- (a) Transducer
- (b) Inverse transducer
- (c) Primary transducer
- (d) Secondary transducer
- (e) Active transducer
- (f) Passive transducer
- (g) Mechanical transducer.