53 (CE 303) FLMC

2016

FLUID MECHANICS

Paper: CE 303

Full Marks: 100

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer any five questions.

- 1. (a) Classify notches and weirs. Derive equation for maximum discharge for broad-crested weir. $C_d = 0.3849$ 10
 - (b) State Pascal's law. Show proof of Pascal's law.
- 2. The power input P to a centrifugal pump is a function of the volume flow Q, impeller diameter D, rotational rate Ω and the density ρ and viscosity μ of the fluid. Find the dimensionless relationship.

- 3. (a) Derive the Darcy-Weisbach equation for pipe flow.
 - (b) A main pipe divides into 2 parallel pipes which again forms one pipe. The length and diameter for 1^{st} pipe are 2000m and 1m, while the length and diameter for 2^{nd} pipe are 2000m and 0.8m. Find discharge in each pipe, if the flow in main pipe is $3.0m^3/s$, f = 0.005.

10

- 4. (a) Derive Bernoulli's equation. 10
 - (b) Derive discharge equation for venturimeter and orifice meter. 10
- 5. (a) Derive differential form of Continuity equation.
 - (b) A 30cm diameter pipe, conveying water, branches into 2 pipes of diameter 20cm and 15cm. If the average velocity in the 30cm pipe is 2.5m/s, find the discharge in 30cm pipe. Also determine the velocity in 15cm pipe if the velocity in 20cm pipe is 2m/s.

6. Write short notes on:

- $4 \times 5 = 20$
- (a) Buckingham's Ω theorem
- (b) Classification of types of flow
- (c) Classification of types of fluid
- (d) Pitot Tube.